





# ProEx 1 Extrusion

# Seminar outline

CERTIFICATION SEMINAR Duration - 5Days

Paulson's comprehensive, real-world ProEx 1 Extrusion seminar offers immediately actionable skills for extrusion production floor personnel at any level of experience.

Gain critical knowledge and skills, thorough understanding the extrusion process from a scientific point of view.

#### Day 1

Introductions

Quiz for Benchmarking

**Course Goals** 

Module 1 – Brief History of the Origin of Plastics

Module 2 - The Structure of Plastic Raw Materials

Polymerization

Molecular Weight & Molecular Weight

Distribution

Thermoplastics and Thermosets

Polymer Structure

Crystalline and Amorphous Structures &

**Processing Requirements** 

Module 3 – The Characteristics of Plastics for Extrusion

Homopolymers, Copolymers and Terpolymers

Blends and Alloys Raw Material Forms



**Plastic Degradation** 

Additives

Moisture in Plastic

Contamination

Module 4 – The Effects of Pressure, Temperature and Flow

Plastic Flow Behavior

**Molecular Orientation** 

Viscosity

Fluid Flow Behavior – Types of Fluid Flow

Measuring Plastic Flow Behavior

Effects of Additives and Regrind on Viscosity

### Day 2

Module 5 – The Single Screw Extruder – Parts and Operations

Parts of the Single Screw Extruder

Screen Pack

Die Manifolds/Adaptors

Extruder Valve

The Extrusion Process

Module 6 - Extrusion (Gear) Melt Pump Parts and Operation

Why a Melt Pump?

Parts of the Melt Pump

Operation and Control of Melt Pump

Module 7 – Optimizing Extruder Controls – Part One

**Process Variables** 

Plastic Raw Material Properties

Plastic Flow in the Hopper

Plastic Behavior in the Feed Zone

How Plastic Melts and Flows

Module 8 – Optimizing Extruder Controls – Part Two

The Compression/Transition Zone and Operating

Variables in that zone

The Metering Zone and Operating Variables in

that zone

#### Day 3

Module 9 – The Sheet Extrusion Line: Parts and Operation
Sheet Thicknesses and Uses



Parts of the Sheet Line

Module 10 – Sheet Extrusion Dies

Sizes and Construction

Parts of the Sheet Die and Assembly

Sheet Die Temperature Control

Restrictor Bar

Die Lips and Die Gap

Deckle Bars

Plastic Behavior and Flow in the Die

Care of Dies

Module 11 – Controlling Plastic Flow in the Die

Manifold Designs

Controlling Plastic Flow Through Die Adjustments

Module 12 – Coextrusion

Definition

Methods

Module 13 – The Roll Stack

Purpose

Designs

Drive, Nip and Roll Gap

Roll Finish, Construction, Temperature Control

and Cooling Capacity

## Day 4

Module 14 – After the Roll Stack

**Trimmers** 

Gauging System

**Secondary Cooling** 

Static Discharge

Module 15 – Plastic Behavior in the Sheet Extrusion Line

Plastic Leaving the Die

Plastic Travel Through the Roll Stack

Pressure on the Plastic in the Roll Gap

Cooling

Uniaxial and Biaxial Orientation

Control of the Sheet Line

Module 16 – Safety, Pre-Start and Start-up Procedures

Importance of Safety

**Potential Hazards** 

**Pre-Start Procedures** 



Start-Up

Steady State Procedures

Module 17 – Steady State Operation, Shutdown, and

Maintenance Procedures

Steady State Operations
Shutdown Procedures

Emergency Shutdown and Startup After an

**Emergency Shutdown** 

### Day 5

Module 18 – Single Screw Extruder Sheet Extrusion Troubleshooting

Set-up Sheet
Basic Steps
Common Extrusion Problems
Final Exam and Review

Note: There are reviews at the end of each module and an overall review prior to the final exam.

Paulson Plastics Academy, a division of Paulson Training Programs, Inc., is the place to learn both the fundamentals and advanced strategies of plastics manufacturing and scientific injection molding in an expert instructor led classroom environment. Classes are vendor-neutral and culminate in a powerful certification to help each attendee go further in their career. Each seminar teaches how to optimize plastics processing for injection molders, extruders, blow molders or thermoformers.

Seminars are held in multiple, state-of-the-art technical facilities nationwide including: Arburg, MGS, Toshiba-Shibaura, Polymer Center of Excellence, MoldTrax, and Hennepin. Explore and learn how you can become a skilled plastics processor.